



ARLINGTON  
NATIONAL CEMETERY  
HONOR · REMEMBER · EXPLORE

# ACANC Meeting 08 November





## AGENDA - 08 November 2022

**\*\* This meeting is open and therefore the public is welcome to attend virtually (link sent via registration ICW Federal Register Notice Instructions) \*\***



	Location	Event	Leads(s)
0800	ANC	Opening Remarks	Ms. Yates
0805-0915	ANC	Commemorative Works: Chaplains Hill	NCMAF / G5
0915-0930	ANC	WIMSA Renaming Proposal	DCOS
0930-1000	ANC	DoD Naming Commission Actions	Ms. Yates
1000-1030	ANC	ANC Road Naming / Re-naming	G5 / EN
1030-1115	ANC	Outreach/ Education Update	Historians
1115-1245	ANC	Lunch	ANC Staff
1245-1330	ANC	Technology Upgrades (EISS/ Explorer / Locator)	OCIO
1330-1415	ANC	Wait-times / processing	IS
1415-1430	ANC	Committee Discussion	Co-Chairs
1430	ANC	Meeting Adjourned	Co-Chairs





## **Commemorative Works: Markers, Memorials and Monuments**

**0805-0815**







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**ARMY CEMETERIES**



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**Markers, Memorials,  
and Monuments**

**Advisory Committee  
on Arlington National  
Cemetery**

**November 7-8, 2022**





- Markers, Memorials, and Monuments
- Individual Burial Markers
- Individual Memorial Markers
- Memorials
- Monuments, Past and Present
- Commemorative Tree Monuments
- Relevant Statute, Regulations, and Policies



# Markers, Memorials, and Monuments

## Markers Located at Remains of the Fallen

9-11 / Pentagon Group Burial Marker  
President John F. Kennedy Gravesite  
President William H. Taft Monument  
Robert F. Kennedy Gravesite  
Space Shuttle Challenger Memorial  
Tomb of the Civil War Unknown  
Tomb of the Unknown Soldier  
USS Serpens Memorial  
USS Forrestal

## Memorials Near the Fallen they Represent

Argonne Cross (WWI)  
Chaplains Hill and Monuments  
Confederate Memorial  
Nurses Memorial  
Space Shuttle Columbia Memorial  
Spanish-American War Monument  
Spanish-American War Nurses Memorial  
USS Maine Memorial (Mast of the Maine)

## Memorial Markers "In Memory of"

Beirut Barracks Memorial  
Coast Guard Memorial  
Iran Rescue Mission Memorial  
Pan Am Flight 103 Memorial Cairn  
Woodhull Memorial Flagstaff

## Traditional Monuments (no associated remains)

3rd Infantry Division Memorial  
4th Infantry Division  
101st Infantry Division  
Admiral Byrd Monument  
Armored Forces Memorial  
Battle of the Bulge Memorial  
Canadian Cross of Sacrifice Memorial  
Korean War Contemplative Bench  
McClellan Gate  
Rough Riders Monument



# Individual Burial Markers

Markers – A headstone, foot stone, niche cover, flat marker, or private headstone/marker, as applicable, containing inscriptions commemorating one or more decedents interred at that location.

Private Headstone or Markers – A headstone or individual memorial marker provided at private expense, in lieu of a headstone or individual memorial marker furnished by the Government.

Installation of private markers, which have no specified dimensions, is only authorized by exception in sections established for private markers prior to 1947. As of January 2018, Army National Military Cemeteries do not permit the installation of private markers in any section. See Major General Wheeler's marker in the top right.

Variations exist for upright Civil War U.S. and Confederate markers and for flat markers.



Niche Markers



Private Markers

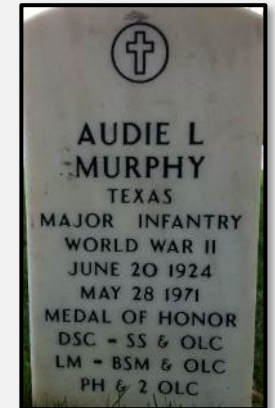


Civil War  
U.S.

Civil War  
Confederate



Upright Markers



Modern





# Individual Memorial Markers

Memorial Markers (also referred to as Cenotaphs) – A headstone used to memorialize service members or veterans...

- Who are missing in action;
- Whose remains have not been recovered or identified;
- Whose remains were buried at sea, whether by the member's or veteran's own choice or otherwise;
- Whose remains were donated to science; or
- Whose remains were cremated and the cremated remains were scattered without interment or inurnment of any portion of those remains.



These requirements are identified in 32 CFR § 553.16, derived from 38 USC § 2409.

Memorial markers are denoted by the phrase “In Memory of” per Army Regulation 290-5, derived from 32 CFR § 553.27.



# Memorials

Memorials – Structures placed at or near a larger group of those who lost their lives during a specific event or conflict.

Between December 1899 and May 1921, the practice of placing memorials collocated with the dead they represent became common at Arlington National Cemetery.

For example, memorials were created for the Spanish-American War dead in Section 22, the dead of the USS Maine in Section 24, and the Spanish-American War nurses in Section 21.

A legislative directive to relocate all Confederate dead to a single section of Arlington, now Section 16, was followed by the establishment of a grand memorial in this tradition.

This trend concluded with the burials of repatriated soldiers from World War I in Sections 18 and 19.



1923

Argonne  
Cross



1915

Mast of the  
Maine



1905

Spanish-American  
War Nurses





# Monuments, Past and Present

Monuments – Monuments or other structures or landscape features that serve to honor events in history, units of the Armed Forces, individuals, or groups of individuals that served in the Armed Forces, and that do not contain human remains or mark the location of remains in close proximity.

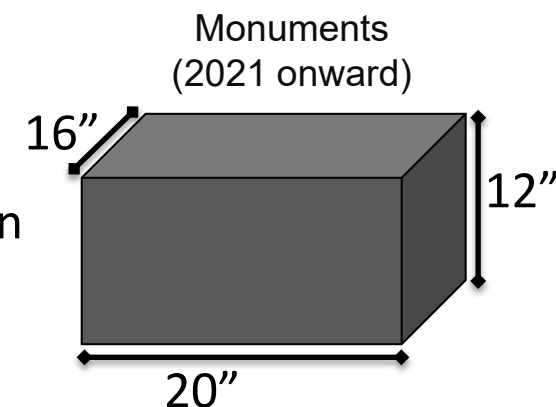
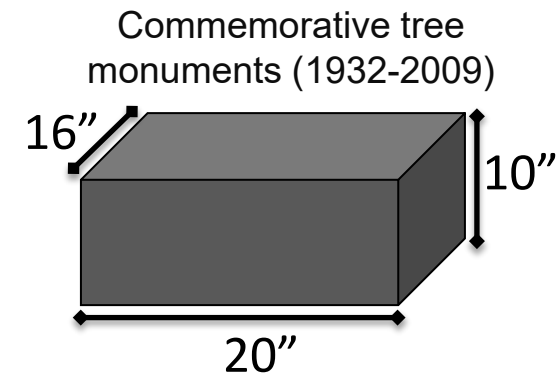






# Commemorative Tree Monuments

Examples of the Commemorative Tree Monument, a common type of monument established at Arlington between 1932 and 2009, are depicted below.



Historically, monuments at Arlington have been grand designs. To ensure that Arlington can balance continuing its mission of honoring America's fallen service members and veterans with support for future commemorative works, ANC set maximum dimensions in 2021.



- Statute
  - U.S. Code, Title 10, Chapter 776 – Army National Military Cemeteries
  - U.S. Code, Title 38, Section 2409 – Memorial Areas in Arlington National Cemetery
- Federal Regulations
  - Code of Federal Regulations, Title 32, Part 553 – Army Cemeteries
- Army Regulations
  - Army Regulation 290-5, Army Cemeteries
  - Department of the Army Pamphlet 290-5, Administration, Operation, and Maintenance of Army Cemeteries
- Policies
  - Arlington National Cemetery Memorialization Program Policy – July 7, 2020
  - Arlington National Cemetery Commemorative Works Policy – March 29, 2021



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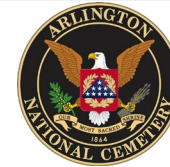






**Commemorative Works: Chaplains Hill  
ANC Monuments Working Group**

**0815-0830**





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**ARMY CEMETERIES**



**ARLINGTON**  
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# Chaplains Hill

(Modifications to the  
Protestant and Catholic  
Monuments)

Advisory Committee on  
Arlington National  
Cemetery

8 November 2022

## The Law - 38 USC § 2409

(a) The Secretary of the Army may set aside, when available, a suitable area or areas in Arlington National Cemetery, Virginia, to honor the memory of members of the Armed Forces and veterans-

- (1) who are missing in action;
- (2) whose remains have not been recovered or identified;
- (3) whose remains were buried at sea, whether by the member's or veteran's own choice or otherwise;
- (4) whose remains were donated to science; or
- (5) whose remains were cremated and whose ashes were scattered without interment of any portion of the ashes.

(b)

(1) Under regulations prescribed by the Secretary of the Army and subject to paragraph (2), appropriate memorials or markers may be erected in Arlington National Cemetery to honor the memory of those individuals, or group of individuals, referred to in subsection (a) of this section.

(2)

(A) Except for a monument containing or marking interred remains, no monument (or similar structure, as determined by the Secretary of the Army in regulations) may be placed in Arlington National Cemetery except pursuant to the provisions of this subsection.

(B) A monument may be placed in Arlington National Cemetery if the monument commemorates-

- (i) the service in the Armed Forces of the individual, or group of individuals, whose memory is to be honored by the monument; or
- (ii) a particular military event.

(C) No monument may be placed in Arlington National Cemetery until the end of the 25-year period beginning-

- (i) in the case of the commemoration of service under subparagraph (B)(i), on the last day of the period of service so commemorated; and
- (ii) in the case of the commemoration of a particular military event under subparagraph (B)(ii), on the last day of the period of the event.

(D) A monument may be placed only in those sections of Arlington National Cemetery designated by the Secretary of the Army for such placement and only on land the Secretary determines is not suitable for burial.

(E) A monument may only be placed in Arlington National Cemetery if an appropriate nongovernmental entity has agreed to act as a sponsoring organization to coordinate the placement of the monument and-

- (i) the construction and placement of the monument are paid for only using funds from private sources;
- (ii) the Secretary of the Army consults with the Commission of Fine Arts and the Advisory Committee on Arlington National Cemetery before approving the design of the monument; and
- (iii) the sponsoring organization provides for an independent study on the availability and suitability of alternative locations for the proposed monument outside of Arlington National Cemetery.

(3)

(A) The Secretary of the Army may waive the requirement under paragraph (2)(C) in a case in which the monument would commemorate a group of individuals who the Secretary determines-

- (i) has made valuable contributions to the Armed Forces that have been ongoing and perpetual for longer than 25 years and are expected to continue on indefinitely; and
- (ii) has provided service that is of such a character that the failure to place a monument to the group in Arlington National Cemetery would present a manifest injustice.

(B) If the Secretary waives such requirement under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall-

- (i) make available on an Internet website notification of the waiver and the rationale for the waiver; and
- (ii) submit to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs and the Committee on Armed Services of the Senate and the Committee on Veterans' Affairs and the Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives written notice of the waiver and the rationale for the waiver.

(4) The Secretary of the Army shall provide notice to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs and the Committee on Armed Services of the Senate and the Committee on Veterans' Affairs and the Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives of any monument proposed to be placed in Arlington National Cemetery. During the 60-day period beginning on the date on which such notice is received, Congress may pass a joint resolution of disapproval of the placement of the monument. The proposed monument may not be placed in Arlington National Cemetery until the later of-

(A) if Congress does not pass a joint resolution of disapproval of the placement of the monument, the date that is 60 days after the date on which notice is received under this paragraph; or

(B) if Congress passes a joint resolution of disapproval of the placement of the monument, and the President signs a veto of such resolution, the earlier of-

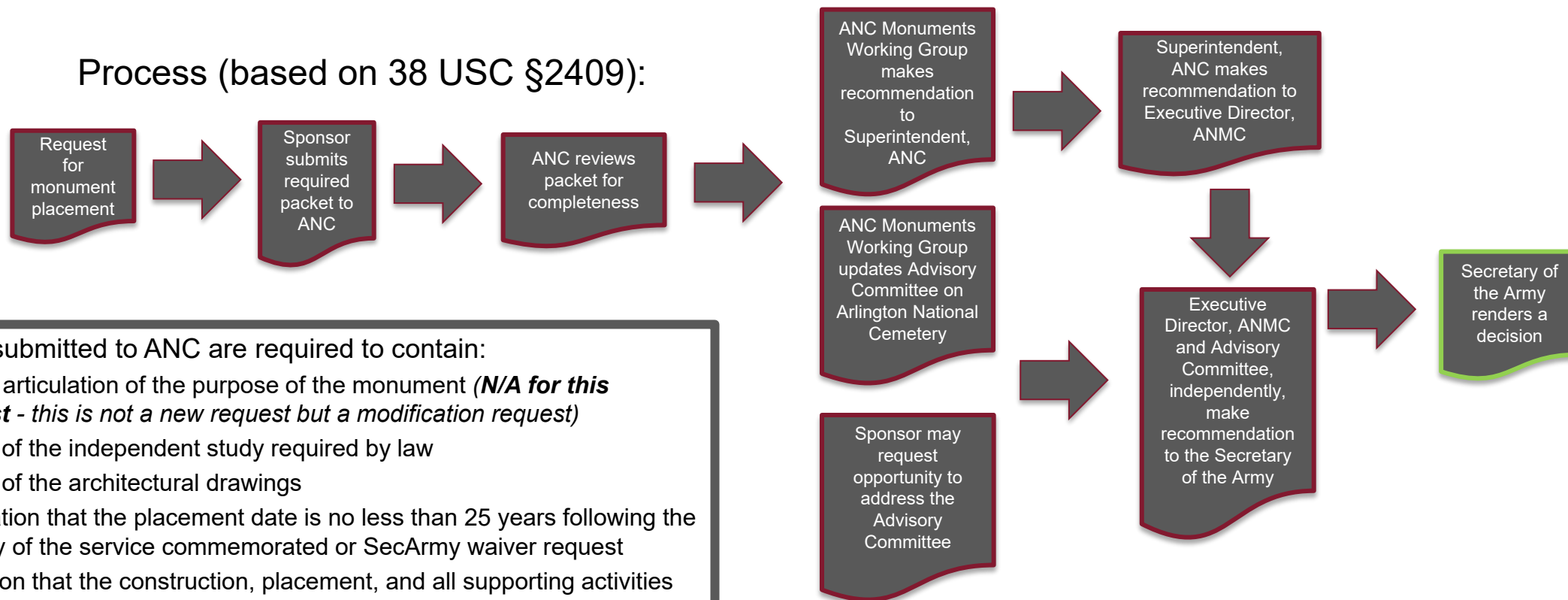
- (i) the date on which either House of Congress votes and fails to override the veto of the President; or
- (ii) the date that is 30 session days after the date on which Congress received the veto and objections of the President.





# Commemorative Works Process Flow

Process (based on 38 USC §2409):



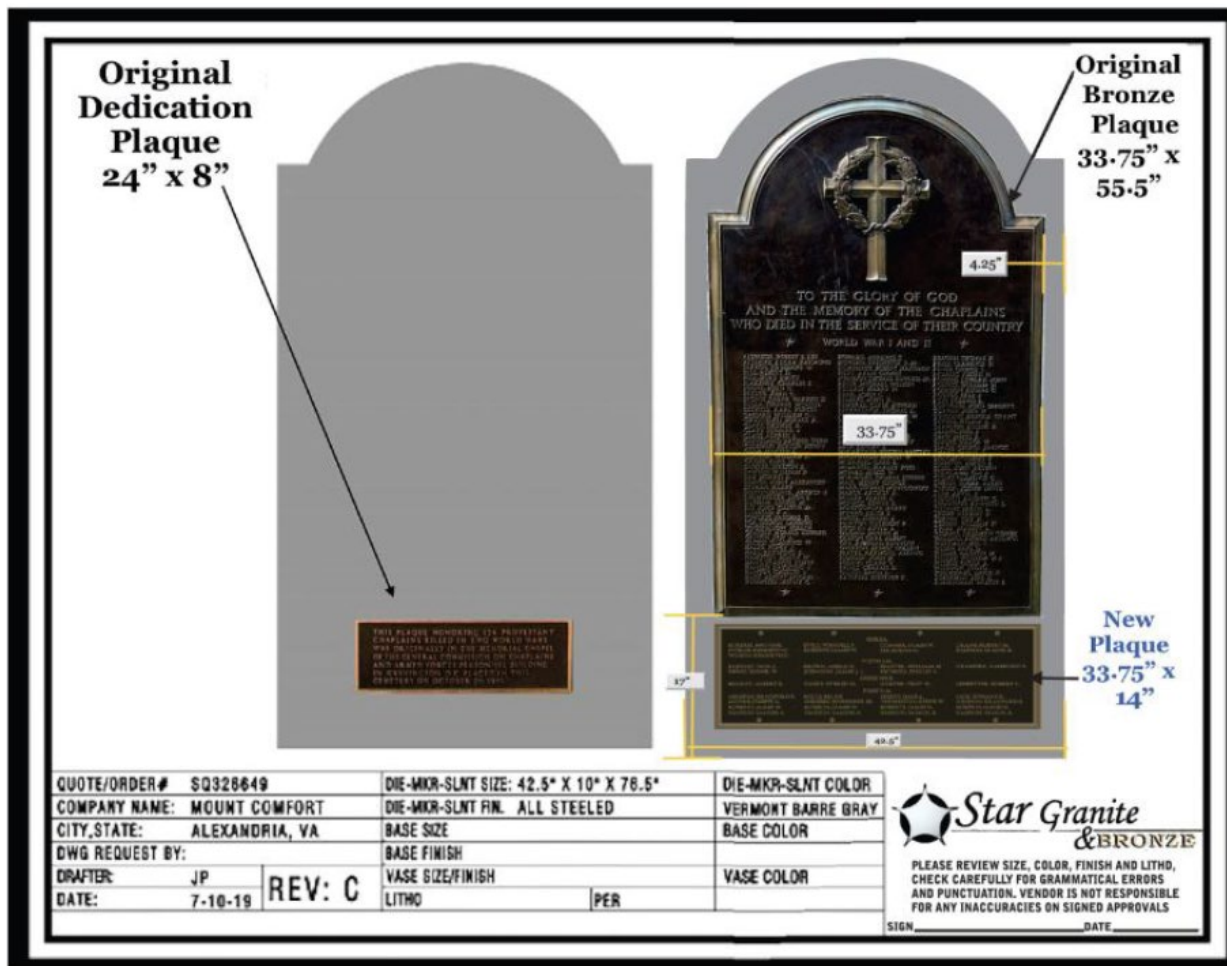
Requests submitted to ANC are required to contain:

- ☐ A clear articulation of the purpose of the monument (***N/A for this request - this is not a new request but a modification request***)
- ☐ A copy of the independent study required by law
- ☐ A copy of the architectural drawings
- ☐ Verification that the placement date is no less than 25 years following the last day of the service commemorated or SecArmy waiver request
- ☐ Indication that the construction, placement, and all supporting activities for the installation of the monument will be paid for and sustained in perpetuity from the sponsoring organization's privately-sourced funds. Certification of funds must be included (***N/A for this request - this is not a new request but a modification request***)

\* This chart is provided as a general depiction of this process. It is not authoritative.



# Protestant Chaplains Memorial Design and Overview



Purpose and Scope of Change: To preserve the monument, recommendation is to 1) move the lower plaque to the rear and emplace a new plaque containing 27 additional chaplain names; 2) replace current cement and sand backing with granite for consistency.

Sustainability: The National Council on Ministry to the Armed Forces (NCMAF) can fiscally sustain this monument

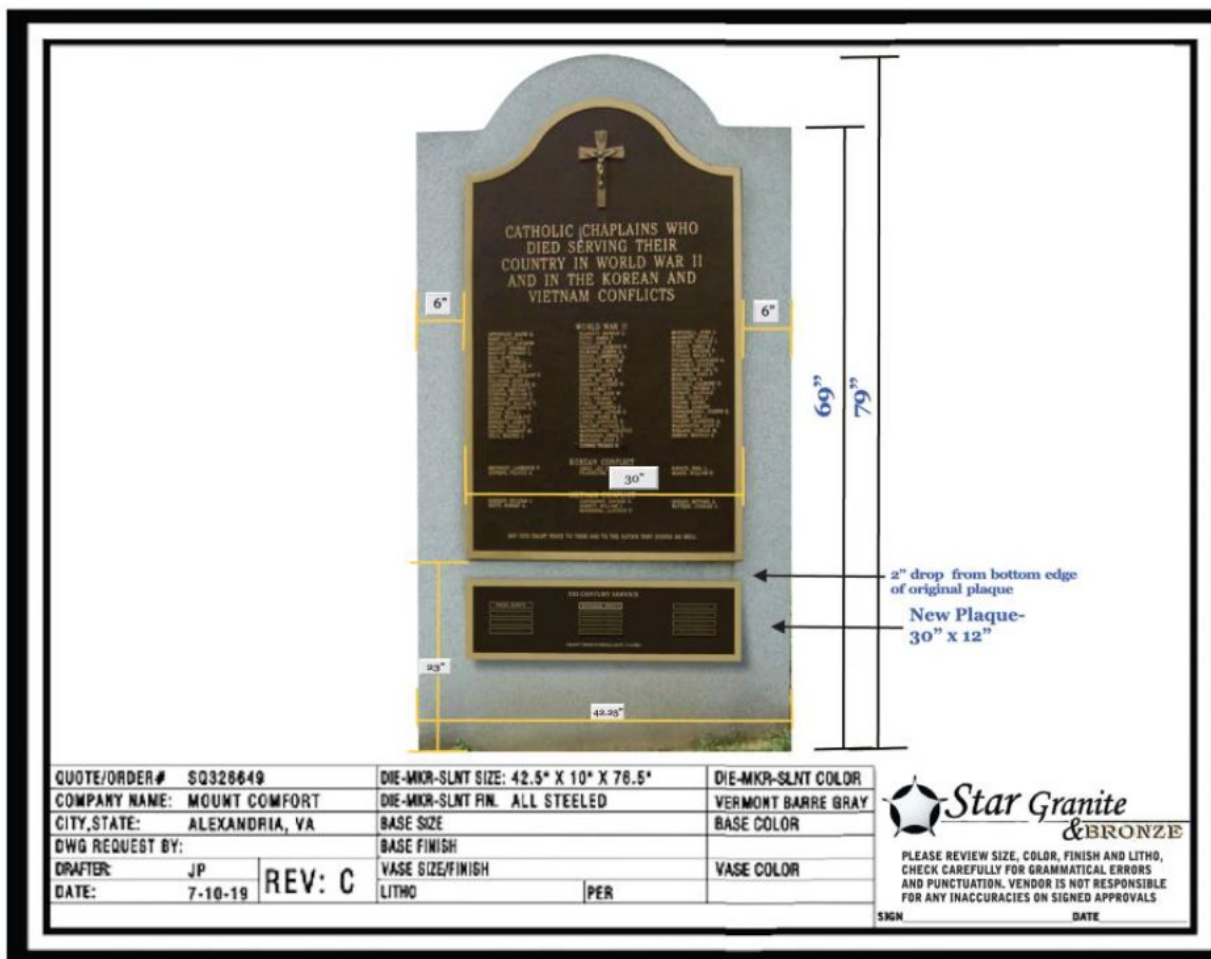
## Additional Information:

- Not all additional names meet criteria without waiver

★	★	★	★
BURDUE, WAYNE H. HYSLOP, KENNETH C. WILSON, KENNETH C.	BYRD, WENDELL F. ROBERTS, JAMES W.	KOREA CONNER, JAMES W. LEE, BYRON D.	CRANE, ROBERT M. SIMPSON, SAMUEL R.
BARTLEY, DON L. HEINZ, ROGER W.	BROWN, MERLE D. JOHNSON, JAMES J. L.	VIETNAM FEASTER, WILLIAM N. NICHOLS, PHILLIP A.	GRANDEA, AMBROSIO S.
BEASLEY, ALBERT E.	CAGLE, EVERED D.	COLD WAR CARTER, TROY G.	LEDBETTER, ROBERT L.
ABLESON, BRADFORD E. MOORE, JOSEPH A. ROBERTS, JAMES W. SIMPSON, SAMUEL R.	BOYLE, BRUCE OGLESBY, GORDON E. JR. ROBERTS, JAMES W. SIMPSON, SAMUEL R.	POST 9/11 GOETZ, DALE A. THORNTON, STEVE W. ROBERTS, JAMES W. SIMPSON, SAMUEL R.	JACK, EDWARD E. ABLESON, BRADFORD E. ROBERTS, JAMES W. SIMPSON, SAMUEL R.
★	★	★	★



# Catholic Chaplains Memorial Design and Overview



Purpose and Scope of Change: To add a bronze plaque below the existing plaque and add two additional chaplain names.

Sustainability: The National Council on Ministry to the Armed Forces (NCMAF) can fiscally sustain this monument

## Additional Information:

- The additional names do not meet criteria without waiver

XXI CENTURY SERVICE		
MARCEAUX, SIDNEY J.	VAKOC, HENRY T.	
GRANT THEM ETERNAL REST, O LORD		



# Chaplains Hill

## Compliance with 38 USC § 2409



Compliance with 38 USC 2409(a)		
Conditions	Criteria	
Proposed Memorial or Marker must meet one of the following criteria, honoring the memory of individual members of or groups of members of the Armed Forces and veterans...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• who are missing in action</li><li>• whose remains have not been recovered or identified</li><li>• whose remains were buried at sea, whether by the member's or veteran's own choice or otherwise</li><li>• whose remains were donated to science</li><li>• whose remains were cremated and whose ashes were scattered without interment of any portion of the ashes</li></ul>	NA

Criteria Category	Conditions	Criteria		
<b>Commemoration</b> [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(B)]	The monument commemorates either...	<b>The service in the Armed Forces of the individual or group whose memory is to be honored</b>		
		A particular military event		
<b>Time</b> [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(C)] [38 USC 2409(b)(3)-(4)]	Either...	25 years have passed since the last day of the individual's or group's service or the last day of the event to be commemorated [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(C)(i-ii)]		*Packet includes waiver
		Secretary of the Army has waived the 25 year requirement without Congressional disapproval [38 USC 2409(b)(3) and 2409(b)(4)]		
<b>Monument Sponsorship</b> [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(E)]	All of the following criteria must be met	An appropriate nongovernmental entity has agreed to act as a sponsoring organization to coordinate the placement of the monument [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(E)]		
		The construction and placement of the monument are paid for only using funds from private sources [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(E)(i)]		
		The sponsoring organization provides for an independent study on the availability and suitability of alternative locations for the proposed monument outside of ANC [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(E)(iii)]	NA	
<b>Land</b> [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(D)]		Desired location is designated by the Secretary of the Army for monument placement and is land determined to be unsuitable for burials		
<b>Secretary Consultation</b> [38 USC 2409(b)(2)(E)(ii)]		Secretary of the Army has consulted with the Commission of Fine Arts and ACANC before approving the design of the monument		



# Questions & Discussion



UNCLASSIFIED

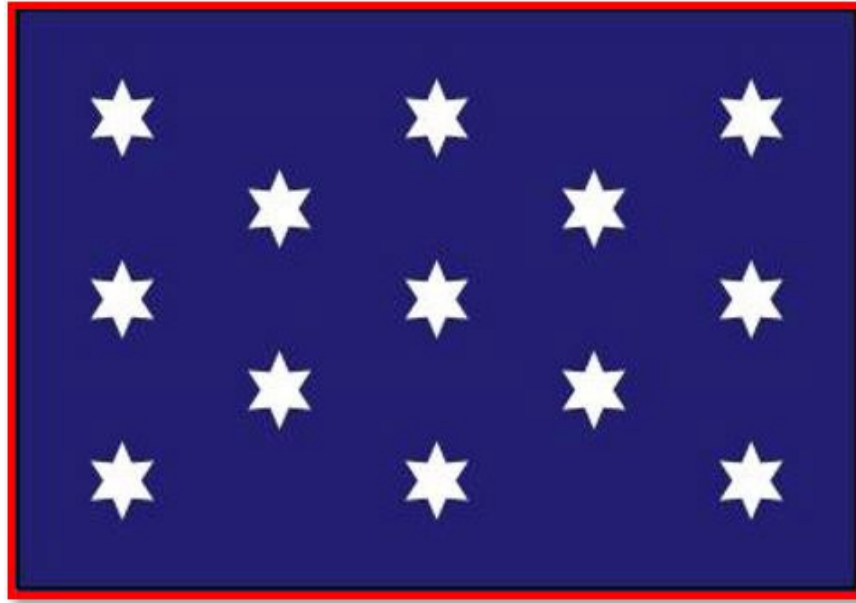


**Commemorative Works: Chaplains Hill  
NCMAF Proposal**

**0830-0915**



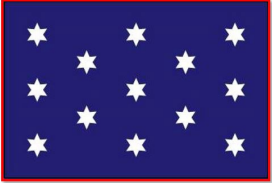
# Arlington Memorial Update Committee



*for the* National Conference on Ministry to the Armed Forces (NCMAF)

November 8, 2022

*Authority: 2022 National Defense Authorization Act, Section 584*



# Today's Presenters

Rabbi Harold L. Robinson, D.D., D.Hum

Rear Admiral, CHC USN (ret)

President Navy Chaplains Foundation

NCMAF Arlington National Cemetery Chair Emeritus and Project Chairman

Director, Jewish Welfare Board (retired)

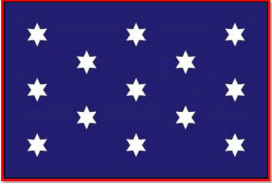
The Right Reverend Derek LS Jones, D.D. Bishop of the Armed Forces and Chaplaincy

for the Anglican Church in North America

Chair Emeritus of the National Conference on Ministry to the Armed Forces (NCMAF)

NCMAF Arlington National Cemetery Committee Chairman

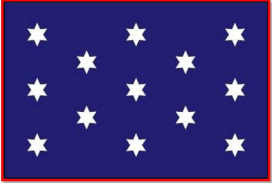




# Military Chaplains

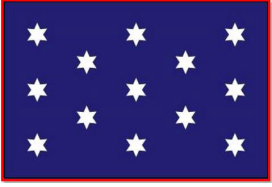
*Go forward, unarmed, with our Nation's troops:*

- *As the only non-combatants (Geneva Convention).*
- *Provide for the spiritual needs and moral welfare of servicemembers and their families.*
- *Facilitate for the religious needs of all.*
- *Advise the Commander on matters of morale.*



## Our Proposal Celebrates Chaplains

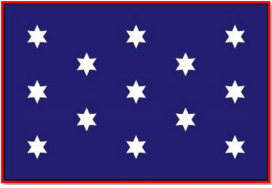
- *Chaplains Hill is a powerful, positive symbol of American patriotism, unity and diversity.*
- *Demonstrates the unique inter-faith cooperation that distinguishes America's military chaplains.*
- *Represents the uniquely American inter-faith cooperation which exists within both governmental and civilian segments of society.*



# Chaplains' Hill Needs Updating

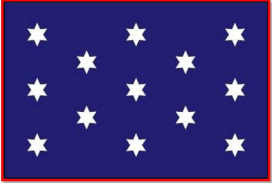
- *Four memorials commemorate the lives of Chaplains who died serving our Nation.*
- *In 2012, at Jewish Chaplains dedication, revealed other memorials not current.*
- *Protestant Memorial is not current since WWII, concrete does not match and is deteriorating unlike the other granite monuments.*



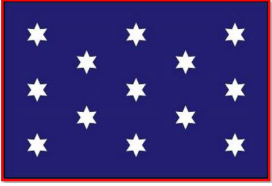


“By his patient, sympathetic labors with the men, day in and day out, and through many a night; every chaplain I know contributed immeasurably to the moral courage of our fighting men. None of the effort appears in the statistics. Most of it was necessarily secret between the pastor and his confidant. It is for that toil in the cause both of God and country that I honor the chaplain most.”

*FADM C. W. Nimitz, USN, May 1946*



# Is a Waiver Required?



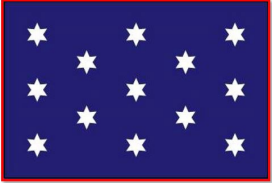
## Is a Waiver Required?

38 USC §2409 (2011)

**"2 (C)**

***No monument may be placed in  
Arlington National Cemetery until  
the end of the 25-year period..."***





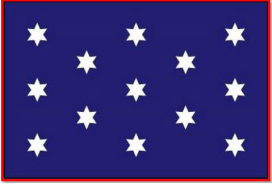
## Is a Waiver Required?

38 USC §2409 (2011)

**"2 (C)**

***No monument may be placed in Arlington National Cemetery until the end of the 25-year period..."***

- Not a new monument - but, a repair and update to an existing monument
- Public Law 117-81 is a “stand alone” law to update the memorials
- “Legislative Intent” was to authorize SecArmy to take necessary and prudent action to ensure monuments are updated
- Memorializes an ongoing military “group” - Chaplains
  - Updates are necessary to establish generational equity
  - Updates are necessary to ensure proper memorialization

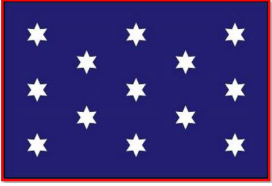


## Is a Waiver Required?

38 USC §2409 (2011)

"2 (C)  
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  - Memoriz
    - Upd
    - Updates are necessary to ensure proper memorialization
- monument  
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- None-the-less, should this committee  
determine a waiver is appropriate...**



## Is a Waiver Required?

38 USC §2409 (2011)

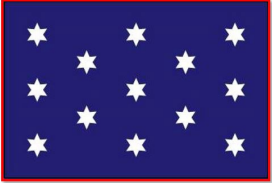
**"2 (C)**

***No monument may be placed in Arlington National Cemetery until the end of the 25-year period..."***

**(3.A...)**

**The Secretary of the Army may waive the requirement under paragraph (2)(C) in a case in which the monument would commemorate a group of individuals who the Secretary determines—**

**has made valuable contributions to the Armed Forces that have been ongoing and perpetual for longer than 25 years and are expected to continue on indefinitely**



## Is a Waiver Required?

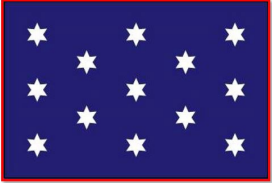
38 USC §2409 (2011)

**"2 (C)**

***No monument may be placed in  
Arlington National Cemetery until  
the end of the 25-year period..."***

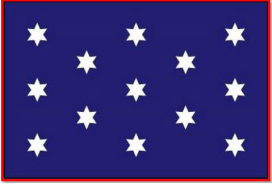
Research has discovered that this law was intended to prevent future questions concerning Chaplain's Hill and was the direct result of excessive staff hours and problems encountered to place the Jewish Memorial in 2011...





## Our Proposal Validates and Updates

- *Protestant and Roman Catholic memorials require the addition of new plaques to conform to the current “visual” of the original monument.*
- *All names to be added have been reviewed by the Department of Defense, the Service Chiefs of of Chaplains, Chaplain Corps historians, faith groups, and an independent historian, for completeness and accuracy.*



# Four Chaplains of the Dorchester

## 80<sup>th</sup> Anniversary 1943 - 2023



# Questions?



## **Commemorative Works: WIMSA Renaming Proposal**

**0915-0930**





# Military Women's Memorial Renaming

- In 2021, the Women in Military Service for America Foundation renamed themselves as the Military Women's Memorial Foundation (MWMF)
- MWMF initiated dialogue with ANCM to rename the Memorial the Military Women's Memorial
- After a thorough legal review, OGC determined there was no prohibition in approving this renaming
- ANCM is updating signage to reflect this revision. A temporary sign was emplaced (replacement in kind) to replace the previous sign located on Eisenhower Ave at the crosswalk (pic on the right)
- Working closely with MWMF on permanent sign design to be ordered IAW Section 106 process







## **DOD Naming Commission Actions**

**0930-1000**





**ARLINGTON**  
**NATIONAL CEMETERY**  
HONOR · REMEMBER · EXPLORE

**Arlington National  
Cemetery**

**DOD Naming  
Commission**

**ACANC**

**7-8 November 2022**



# DoD Naming Commission and The ANC Confederate Memorial

- **Mission of the DoD Naming Commission:**

Congressional Commission providing naming, renaming, and removal recommendations to Congress for all Department of Defense items that commemorate the Confederate States of America or any person who served voluntarily with the Confederate States of America.

- The Commission published their recommendations in three parts that can be located at: [www.thenamingcommission.gov](http://www.thenamingcommission.gov)

- The Department of the Army conducted a study to explore alternatives ranging from leaving the memorial in place and providing contextualization (using signage and other media to provide educational opportunities for visitors) to removal. The term removal includes:

- deconstructing, tagging and storing bronze *and* granite elements
- deconstructing, tagging and storing bronze elements and *demolishing* granite elements
- deconstructing, tagging and storing bronze elements *while leaving* the granite elements in place
- *demolishing* the bronze elements while leaving the granite elements in place
- demolishing and recycling *all* components of the memorial
- possibly shrouding the bronze elements

- The Commissioners discussed at length if the proposed measures eliminated the items at issue and any disturbance to adjacent graves (there is not as the ANC has previously done work in the cemetery; in this case, the robust mitigation measures to avoid disturbing adjacent grave sites would include placing steel decking over the graves). **In the case of this monument, the Commissioners assessed that contextualization was not an appropriate option.**





# DoD Naming Commission and The ANC Confederate Memorial Cont

- Regarding the Confederate Memorial the Commission recommended the following:

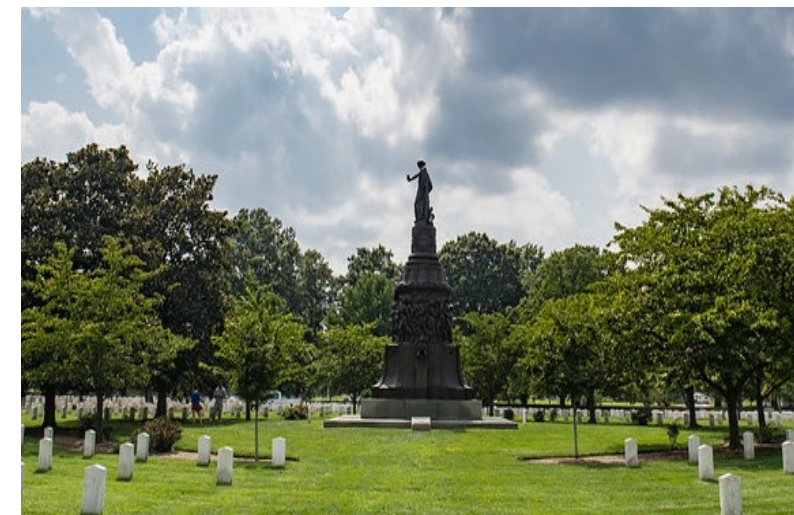
- The statue atop of the monument should be removed. All bronze elements on the monument should be deconstructed, and removed, preferably leaving the granite base and foundation in place to minimize risk of inadvertent disturbance of graves.
- The work should be planned and coordinated with the Commission of Fine Arts and the Historical Review Commission to determine the best way to proceed with removal of the monument.
- The Department of Army should consider the most cost-effective method of removal and disposal of the monument's elements in their planning.
- The Commission recommends the Secretary of Defense authorize Directors of all Defense entities and organizations rename Defense assets under their control that commemorate the Confederacy or individuals who voluntarily served with the Confederacy. This includes all assets identified on the Defense inventory list to include buildings, streets, and digital assets.
  - Roads on ANC bearing the names Lee and Jackson fall under this recommendation.
- 06 October 2022 Secretary of Defense Austin directed implementation of DoD Naming Commission Recommendations





# Confederate Memorial – Basic Information

- ANC is a Historic District under the National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA). The Confederate Memorial is a contributing element to the ANC Historic District and, under current law, any decision to remove it must be conducted IAW the NHPA Section 106 process.
- In 1900, Congress authorized Confederate remains to be reinterred at ANC in a designated section (Section 16). ANC already held other Confederate graves.
- In 1906, in the spirit of reconciliation, Secretary of War William H. Taft approved a request by the United Daughters of the Confederacy (UDC), a women's group dedicated to propagating a sanitized, sentimental version of the Confederacy, to erect a memorial to the Confederate dead in Section 16. President Woodrow Wilson dedicated it in 1914.
- Other ANC burial sections have memorials erected to honor the dead (the Spanish American War, USS Maine, and Nurses sections).





# ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY

HONOR · REMEMBER · EXPLORE

## Confederate Memorial Overview

### Location

Section 16

Center of Jackson Circle  
Southwest of McPherson Drive and  
Farragut Drive intersection

### Designer

Moses Ezekiel

### Maker

Atkien-Gesellschaft Gladenbeck  
Berlin-Friedrichshagen, Germany

### Dedication

June 4, 1914

### National Register Information

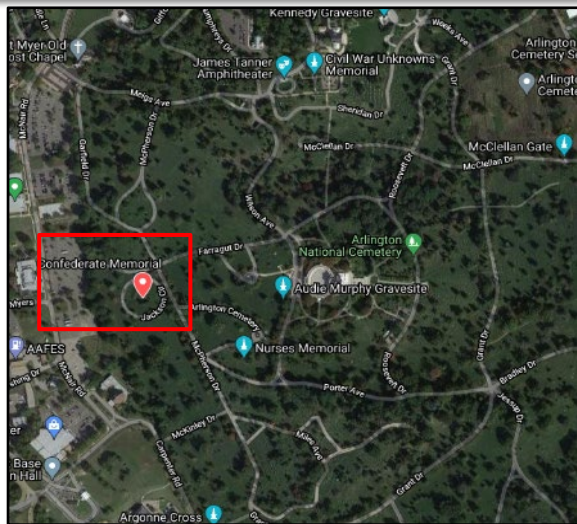
Status Contributing Object  
Classification Monument/Memorial

### Overall Memorial Dimensions

Approximate Height 32'  
Maximum Width/Depth 27' 8"

### Overall Memorial Composition

Bronze (22 pieces)  
Granite base and Plinth.



### 1 Bronze Statue, Pedestal, Plinth

Approximate Height 12' 11"  
Approximate Pedestal Width 4' 8.5"  
Approximate Plinth Width 5' 5"

### 2 Circular Bronze Frieze, Plinth

Approximate Height 8' 8"  
Approximate Width (Frieze) 5' 5"  
Approximate Width (Plinth) 9' 3"

### 3 Octagonal Bronze Base

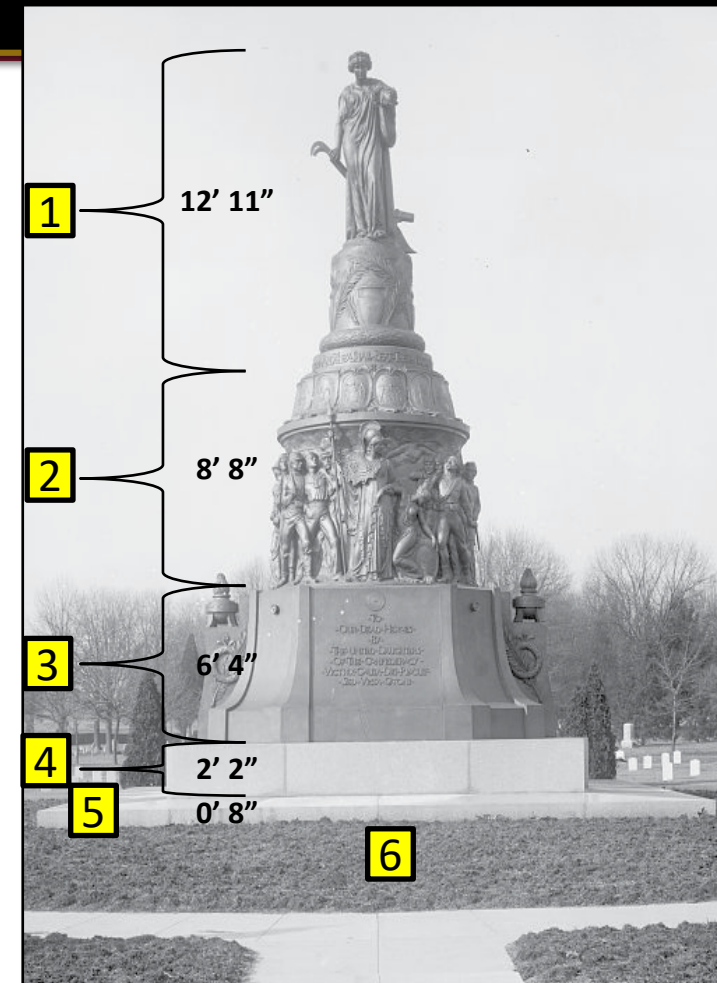
Approximate Height 6' 4"  
Approximate Width (Top) 11' 2"  
Approximate Width (Bottom) 14' 11"

### 4 Rectangular Granite Plinth

Height 2' 2"  
Width 20' 0.5"  
Depth 18' 0.5"

### 5 Square Granite Base

Height 0' 8"  
Width 27' 8"  
Depth 27' 8"



### 6 Foundation Base Underground

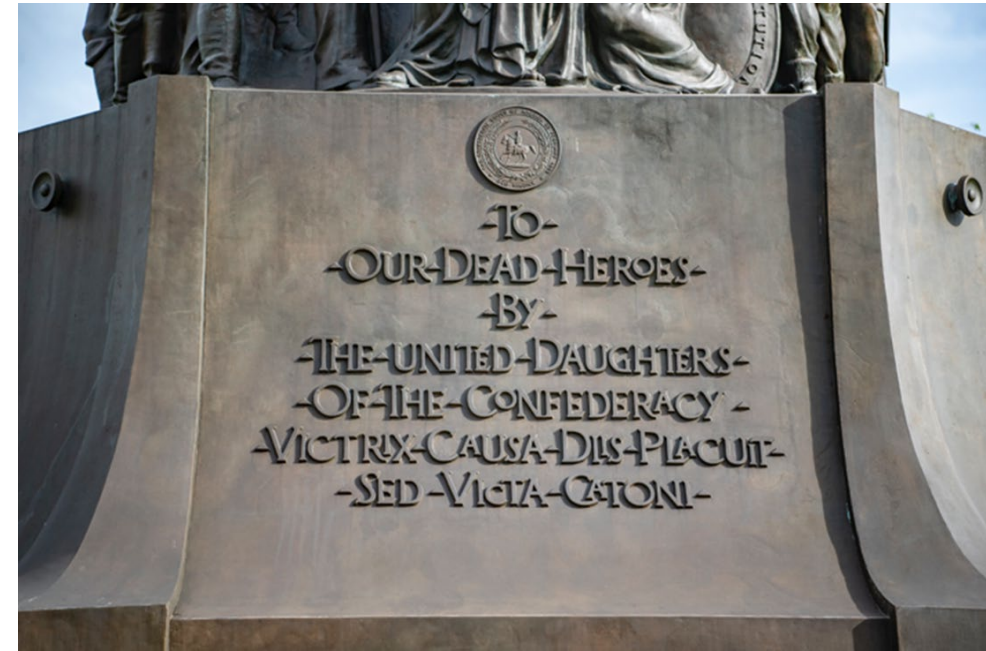
Multi-layer  
First layer - 32' square / 1' deep  
Second Layer - 34' square / depth unknown





# Historical Context

- Close to the nation's capital and on the former slave plantation owned by Robert E. Lee's wife, and where Freedmen's Village was established during the war, ANC held special significance for the UDC.
- The ANC Confederate Memorial formed part of a larger effort to rewrite history and falsely portray the Confederacy as a noble "Lost Cause" during the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20th centuries, and beyond. The sculptural elements depicted attempt to sanitize the history of the Civil War.

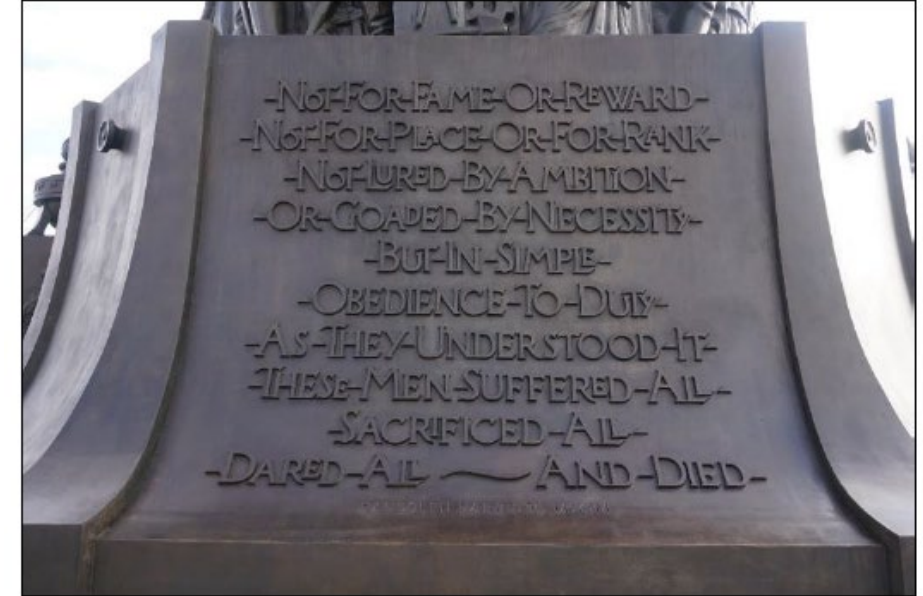


Pictured above: The Latin "Victrix Causa Diis Placuit Sed Victa Catoni" translates to: "The Victorious Cause was Pleasing to the Gods, but the Lost Cause to Cato"

Cato was a Roman statesmen noted for his moral integrity



-AND-THEY-SHALL-  
BEAT-THEIR-SWORDS-  
INTO-PLOW-SHARES-  
AND-THEIR-SPEARS-  
INTO-PRUNING-  
HOOKS-



The north face of the base includes the following inscription:

NOT FOR FAME OR REWARD, NOT FOR PLACE OR  
FOR RANK, NOT LURED BY AMBITION, OR GOADED  
BY NECESSITY, BUT IN SIMPLE, OBEDIENCE TO  
DUTY, AS THEY UNDERSTOOD IT, THESE MEN  
SUFFERED ALL, SACRIFICED ALL, DARED ALL—AND  
DIED. RANDOLPH HARRISON MCKIM





## Confederate Memorial: Imagery

- This memorial contains problematic imagery that depicts false, nostalgic narratives about the Confederacy and racially offensive images of African Americans. It aligned with the effort to manipulate the national memory of the Civil War by eliminating slavery as the war's cause and sanitizing the practice of slavery.





# Confederate Memorial: Interpretation

- Previous Interpretive Efforts:
  - Starting in 2017, ANC developed plans for comprehensive Education and Interpretation Programs.
  - These programs were implemented in 2019. They include a long-term Interpretive Master Plan—a blueprint for how to approach interpretation projects, including those of a sensitive nature.
- Current Interpretation Projects:
  - From the outset, the ANC Interpretation Program designated the Confederate Memorial/Section 16 as a high-priority project.
  - Confederate Memorial webpage update completed in Dec. 2019.
  - Released the African American History at ANC Education Module in 2020 as part of our larger effort to more prominently interpret African American history at ANC and contextualize ANC's Civil War history.
  - Interpretative Signage: developed a four-step plan, based on industry best practices:
    - 1) Graphic branding/structural design
    - 2) Research/development/planning (incl. Section 106 review)
    - 3) Stakeholder engagement
    - 4) Design, manufacture, and installation



# Confederate Memorial: Interpretation

- Planned Interpretive Signage Projects:
  - Interpretative Signage: Following our four-step plan, once current research is complete, the next step will involve open engagement and collaboration with a wide variety of stakeholders, community members, and experts.
  - Confederate Memorial/Section 16: Develop panels to accurately interpret these sites within the context of Civil War memory and the larger landscape of ANC.
  - Freedman's Village and Syphax Family Property: as per the Southern Expansion MOA, interpret the site of the Freedman's Village and Syphax family property (formerly enslaved family at the Arlington Estate)
- Way Ahead
  - National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA) Process
  - Advisory Committee Input on Road Naming





ARLINGTON  
NATIONAL CEMETERY  
HONOR · REMEMBER · EXPLORE

# Questions & Discussion



UNCLASSIFIED





## ANC Road Naming

1000-1030

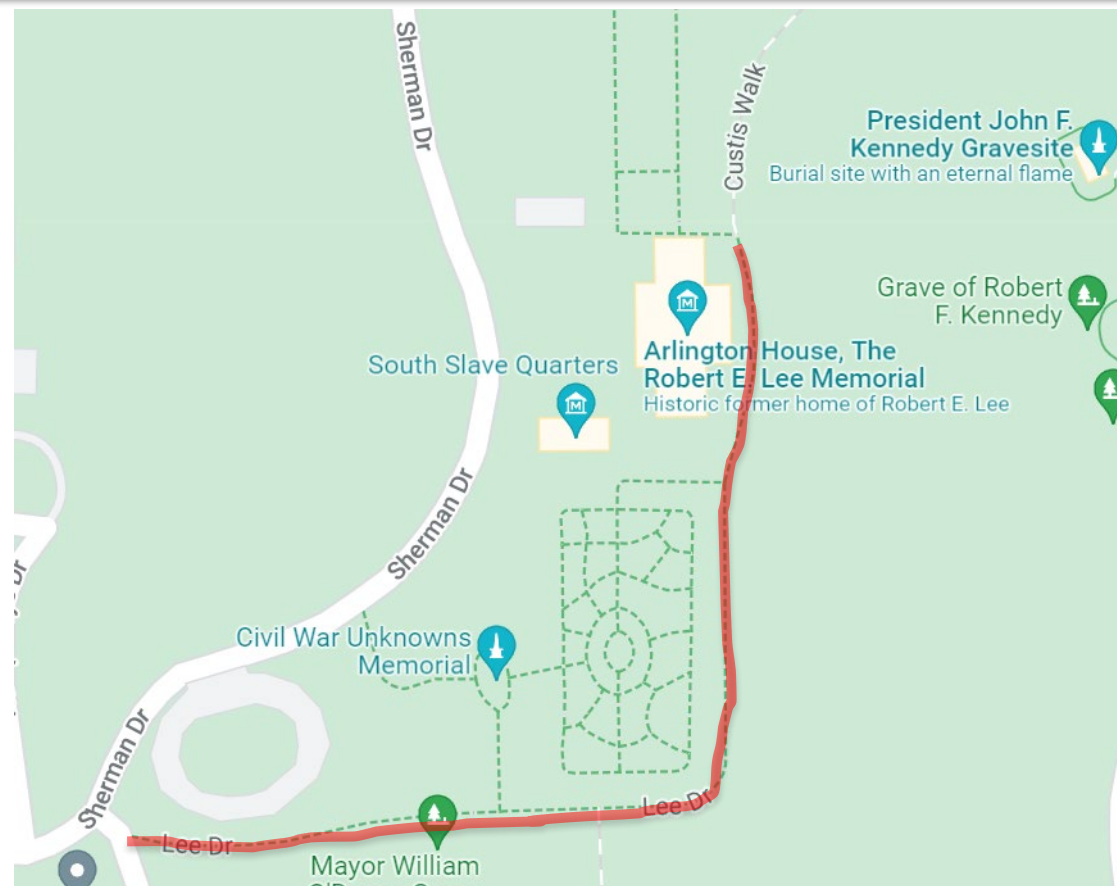
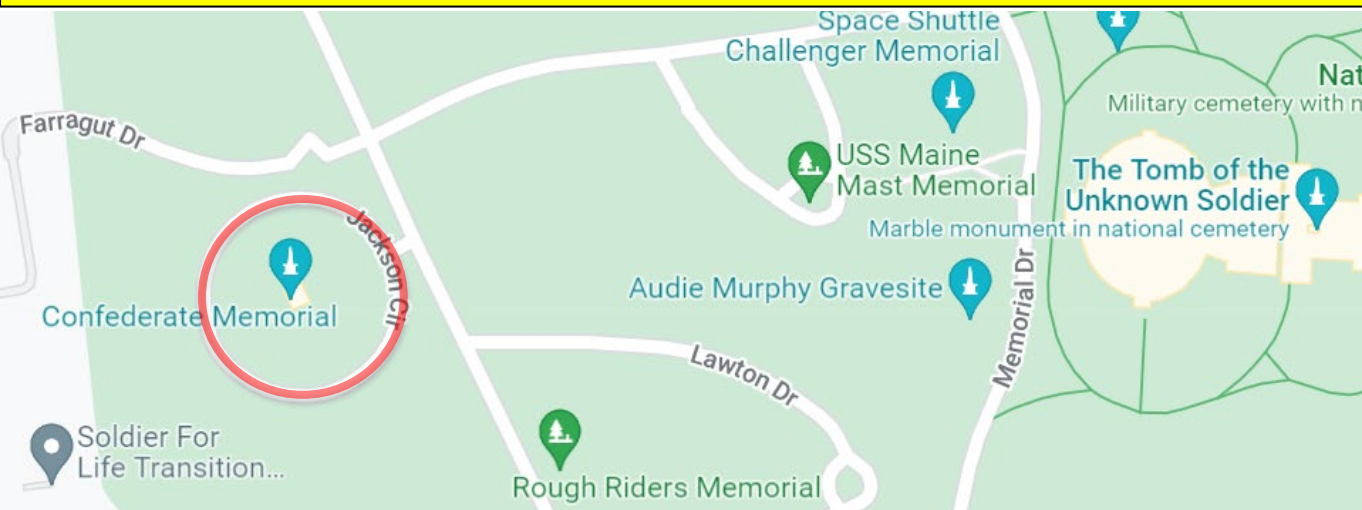






# Current ANC Roads to Be Renamed

Jackson Circle – To be renamed IAW Secretary of Defense Implementation Guidance of DoD Naming Commission recommendation



Lee Drive– To be renamed IAW Secretary of Defense Implementation Guidance of DoD Naming Commission recommendation



- Current submissions are from across the Joint Force – originally submitted for road naming in Millennium section
  - 9 Memorialization Names are currently vetted
- Similar submission process will be used for Southern Expansion
- Service components will recommend submissions to the ACANC
- ED/ACANC will recommend to Secretary of the Army





## Outreach / Education Update

1030 - 1115





OFFICE of  
**ARMY CEMETERIES**



**ARLINGTON**  
**NATIONAL CEMETERY**  
HONOR · REMEMBER · EXPLORE

# History Office Education and Interpretation Update

**FACA**

**8 November 2022**





# Connecting Visitors to a Rich History

## Education Program

Online Educational  
Modules at:

[education.arlingtoncemetery.mil](https://education.arlingtoncemetery.mil)

10 currently on-line

More being added all the  
time!

### African American History



Delve into ANC's rich African American history, from the Civil War through the civil rights movement.

### Explorers: Earth, Air & Space



Learn about the many prominent explorers buried at ANC, from the 19th century through the space age.

### Understanding Arlington



Explore the cemetery virtually or in person with our guides to its traditions and operations.

### The Environment at ANC



Learn the principles that guide sustainability and landscape management at the cemetery.

### Memorial Arboretum



Walking tours and seasonal guides feature highlights of ANC's 639-acre, Level III Accredited Arboretum.

### Tomb of the Unknown Soldier



The Tomb of the Unknown Soldier turned 100 years old in 2021. Discover its history and meanings.

### The Spanish- American War



Lesson plans and walking tours examine the origins and effects of this 1898 conflict.

### World War II



Explore the diverse experiences of those who served or worked on the homefront.

[Learn More](#)

### Military Technology



Meet technological innovators buried at ANC, and learn about the technologies used here.

### Tours: Service Branches



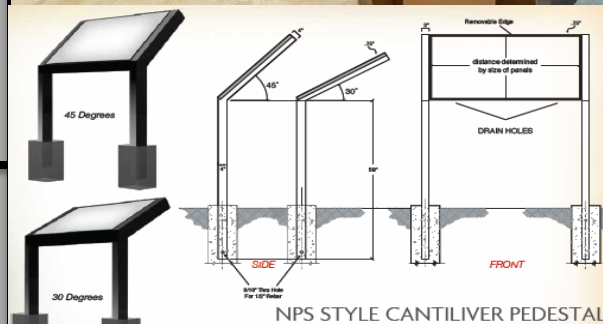
Five walking tours highlight the gravesites of individuals from each branch of the U.S. military.

## Interpretation Program

Webinars, Lectures, Blogs,  
Exhibits  
Physical Interpretation Plan  
Tomb of the Unknown Centennial

[arlingtoncemetery.mil/Blog](https://arlingtoncemetery.mil/Blog)

## The Navy Legacy at Arlington National Cemetery



## A CENTURY OF HONOR

A Commemorative Guide to the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier



### Lecture Series Episode Pages:

- Silence and Respect: A History of the Tomb Guards
- Women, Mothers, and the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier
- Leadership, the Lost Battalion, and the Burden of Heroism
- Those Who Lay in France: The American Battle Monuments Commission and the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier
- Diversity in the American Expeditionary Forces (AEF)
- The Tomb and the World: The International Significance of the Tomb
- A Native or an Adopted Son: Immigrant Service Members in World War I
- Prelude to the Tomb: The Arlington Memorial Amphitheater
- Arlington National Cemetery and the National Park Service: Stewards of America's Memory
- Preserving the Past for the Future
- Tributes to a Lost Soldier: Artifacts Related to the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier
- The Memorial Amphitheater and the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier: Landscape and Grounds



- Over 5k downloads of education materials since April 2022
  - <https://education.arlingtoncemetery.mil>
  - Continuing improvements to the education microsite
- Medal of Honor, Military Intelligence (STEM focused), the Cold War, Civil War, and Women's History are all soon to be added!
- More than 900 teachers have received Continuing Education Units (credits) using ANC educational materials
  - CEUs issued by institutional partners (notably National World War I Museum and Memorial)



# Questions & Discussion



UNCLASSIFIED



## Technology Upgrades – ANC Applications

1245-1330





## Technology Upgrades – ANC Applications

Office of the Chief Information Officer  
November 8<sup>th</sup>



# Technology Upgrades: EISS





# Technology Upgrades: EISS Screens

Enterprise Interment Services System (EISS)  
Production - Version 1.1.8.17 - Previous Login: 10/12/2022 12:58 PM

Arlington National Cemetery

Gardner, Daniel E

Daily Schedule

My Home

Decedent Search

Consolidated Search

Dashboards

Burial Request

Resources

Reports

QA Module

Release Notes

Daily Schedule

Schedule for date(s): 10/14/2022  
Active Duty: 0  
Disinterments: 0  
Active Duty Flags: 0  
Active Duty Adult Books: 0  
Active Duty Child Books: 0

Casketed	
0	0
Cremated	
0	0

Scheduled Interments

10/14/2022 - 09:00 ANC

1

EDWARD CARNOT R12 LCDR-USN

PNOK: FLYNN, EDWARD NEAL (Son)

Retired - 01/31/1989

10/14/2022 - 09:00 ANC

Enterprise Interment Services System (EISS)  
Production - Version 1.1.8.17 - Previous Login: 10/12/2022 12:58 PM

USG Warning and Consent Banner

You are accessing a U.S. Government (USG) Information System (IS) that is provided for USG-authorized use only. By using this IS (which includes any device attached to this IS), you consent to the following conditions:

- The USG routinely intercepts and monitors communications on this IS for purposes including, but not limited to, penetration testing, COMSEC monitoring, network operations and defense, personnel misconduct (PM), law enforcement (LE), and counterintelligence (CI) investigations.
- At any time, the USG may inspect and seize data stored on this IS.
- Communications using, or data stored on, this IS are not private, are subject to routine monitoring, interception, and search, and may be disclosed or used for any USG authorized purpose.
- This IS includes security measures (e.g., authentication and access controls) to protect USG interests--not for your personal benefit or privacy.
- Notwithstanding the above, using this IS does not constitute consent to PM, LE or CI investigative searching or monitoring of the content of privileged communications, or work product, related to personal representation or services by attorneys, psychotherapists, or clergy, and their assistants. Such communications and work product are private and confidential. See User Agreement for details.

OK

Quick Decedent Open: EISS id

9"	Other	Total
0	0	9
0	0	18

Show USSAH Services

\* From: 10/14/2022

\* To: 10/14/2022

Filter

Filters

Honors

Chaplain

Representative

Chapel

Enterprise Interment Services System (EISS)  
Production - Version 1.1.1.3 - Previous Login: 10/31/2022 9:39 AM

US Military Academy

West Point Cemetery

Gaspar, Jill A

Daily Schedule

My Home

Decedent Search

Consolidated Search

Dashboards

Burial Request

Markers

Resources

Service Groups

Reports

Add Eligible Veteran

Add Decedent

QA Module

Administrative

Release Notes

Daily Schedule

Schedule for date(s): 10/20/2022 - 10/21/2022  
Active Duty: 0  
Disinterments: 0  
Active Duty Flags: 0  
Active Duty Adult Books: 0  
Active Duty Child Books: 0

Columbarium		3"	5"	7"
Casketed	0	0	0	0
Cremated	3	1	0	0

Scheduled Interments

10/20/2022 - 10:00 USMA

1

PHYLLIS ANNE HORNE  
Eligible Dependent of:  
HORNE, HAROLD W

S:XXIII R:AA G:009  
CL 3

USA  
No Honors;

PNOK: HORNE, HAROLD W (Son)

Start: Old Cadet Chapel  
Shelter: Graveside

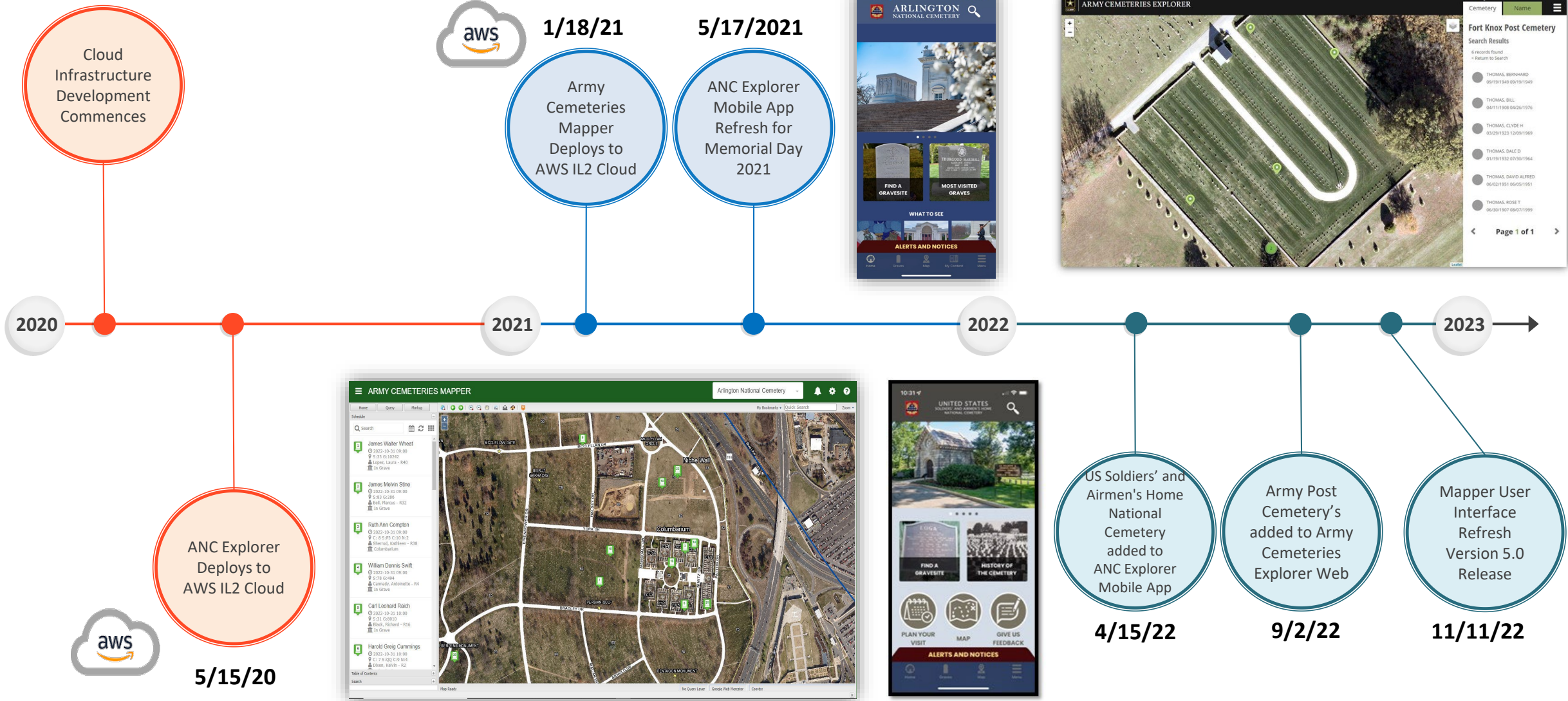
Military/Protestant  
Hand Carry  
/999 - No Liner  
Primary=( McSwain, Jennifer L)

Eligible Dependent

Cremated Remains

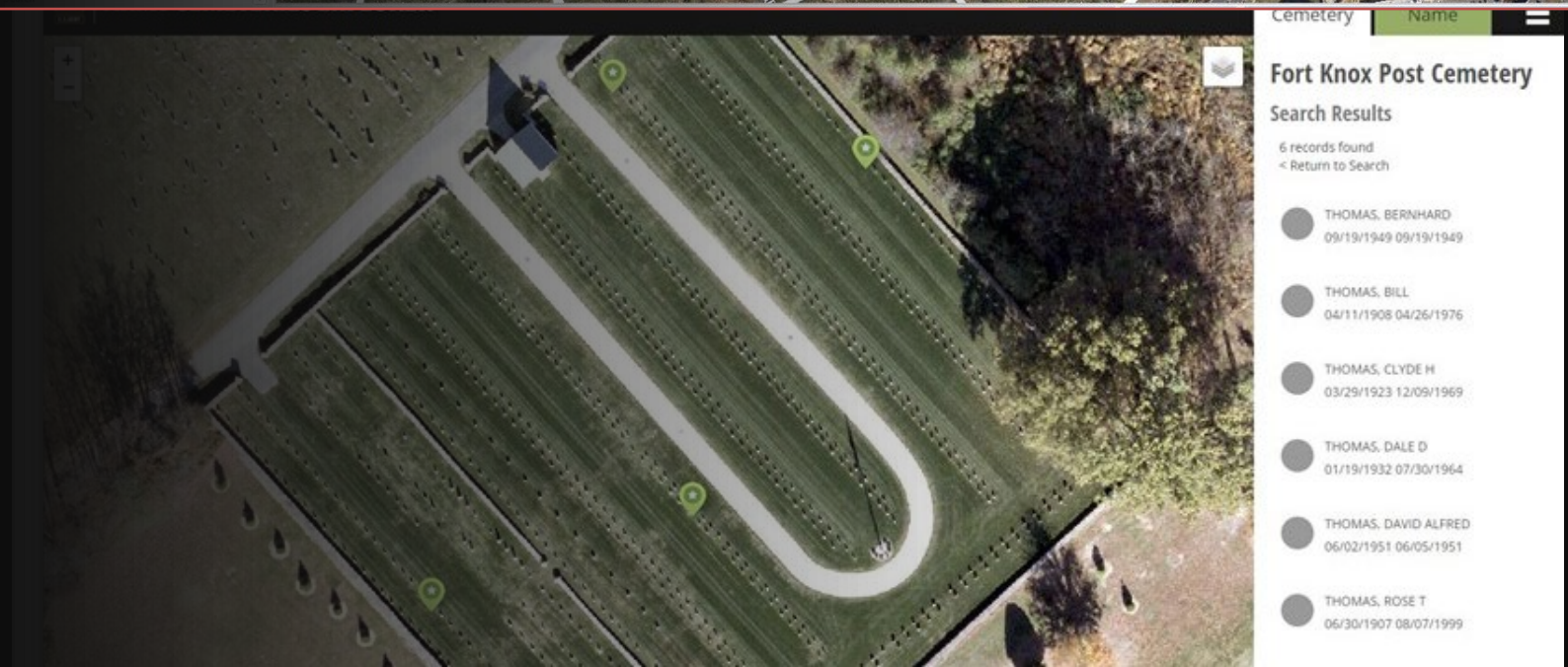
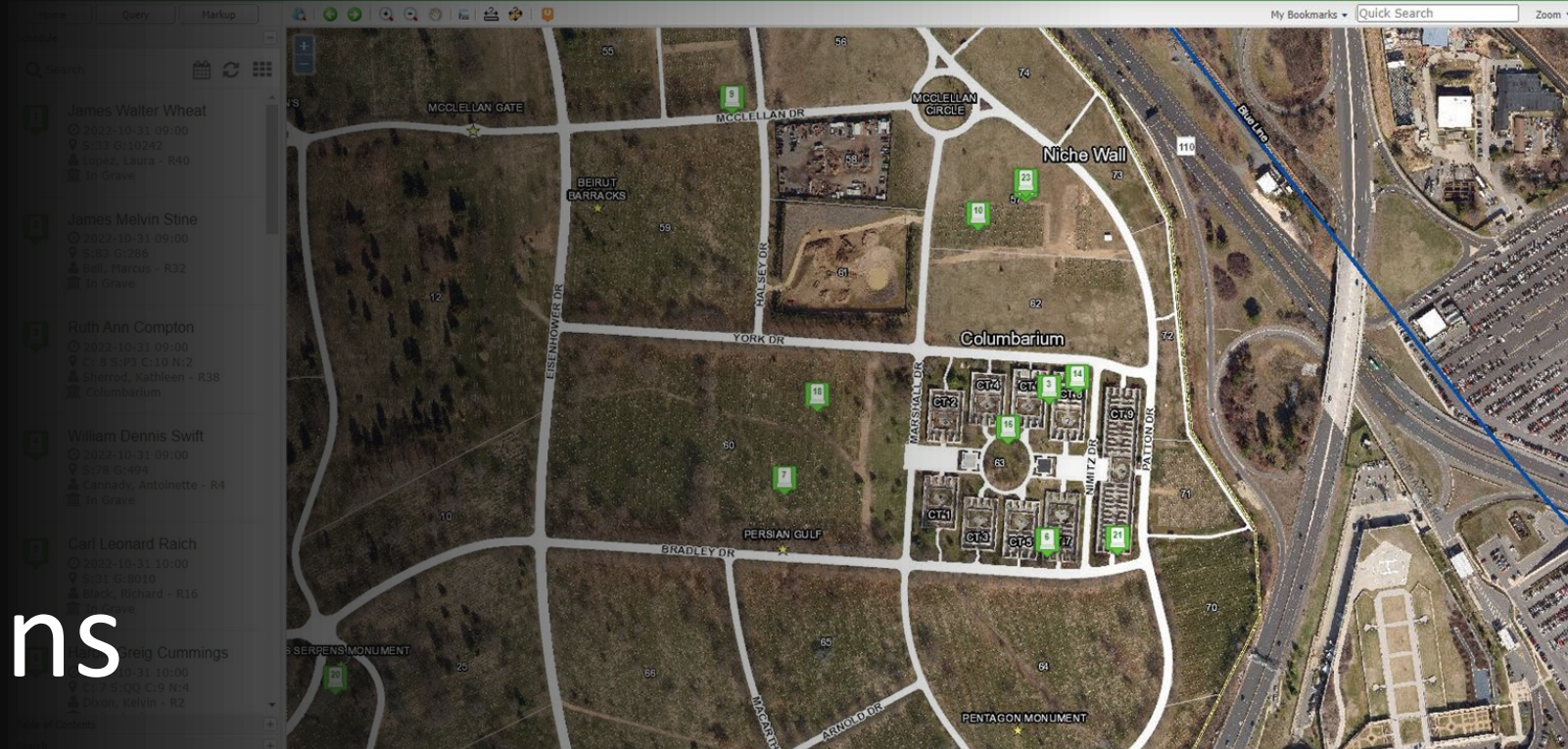


# Technology Upgrades: Mapper/Explorer





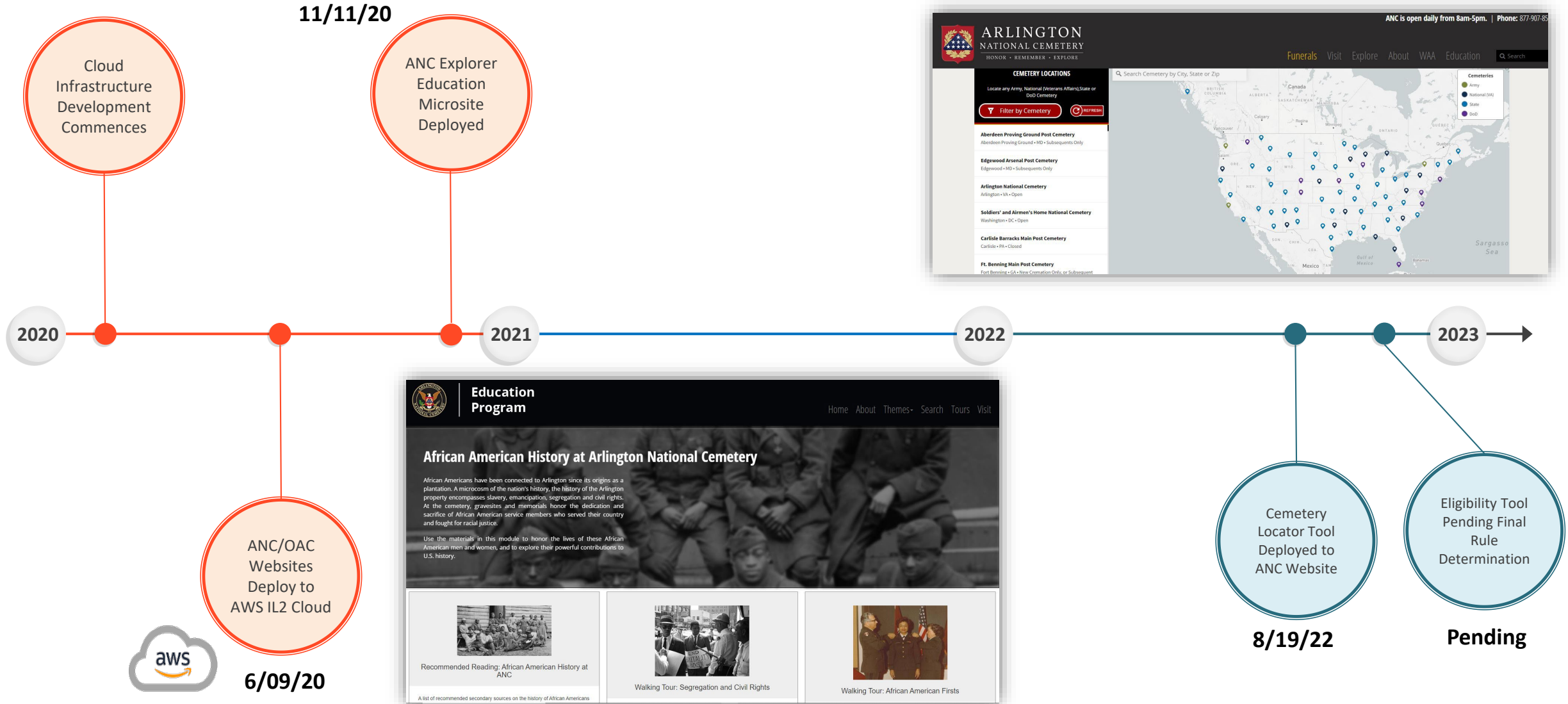
# Technology Upgrades: Mapper Screens







# Technology Upgrades: OAC/ANC Websites





# Technology Upgrades: Website Screens

**CEMETERY LOCATIONS**

Locate any Army, National (Veterans Affairs), State or DoD Cemetery

Filter by Cemetery REFRESH

<b>Aberdeen Proving Ground Post Cemetery</b>
Aberdeen Proving Ground • MD • Subsequents Only
<b>Edgewood Arsenal Post Cemetery</b>
Edgewood • MD • Subsequents Only
<b>Arlington National Cemetery</b>
Arlington • VA • Open
<b>Soldiers' and Airmen's Home National Cemetery</b>
Washington • DC • Open
<b>Carlisle Barracks Main Post Cemetery</b>
Carlisle • PA • Closed
<b>Ft. Benning Main Post Cemetery</b>
Fort Benning • GA • New Cremation Only, or Subsequent Casketed

Search Cemetery by City, State or Zip

Mapbox © OpenStreetMap Improve this map

## African American History at Arlington National Cemetery

African Americans have been connected to Arlington since its origins as a plantation. A microcosm of the nation's history, the history of the Arlington property encompasses slavery, emancipation, segregation and civil rights. At the cemetery, gravesites and memorials honor the dedication and sacrifice of African American service members who served their country and fought for racial justice.

Use the materials in this module to honor the lives of these African American men and women, and to explore their powerful contributions to U.S. history.





Questions?





## **Wait-Times / Processing times**

**1330-1415**





**ARLINGTON**  
NATIONAL CEMETERY  
HONOR · REMEMBER · EXPLORE

**Office of Army  
Cemeteries  
and  
Army National Military  
Cemeteries**

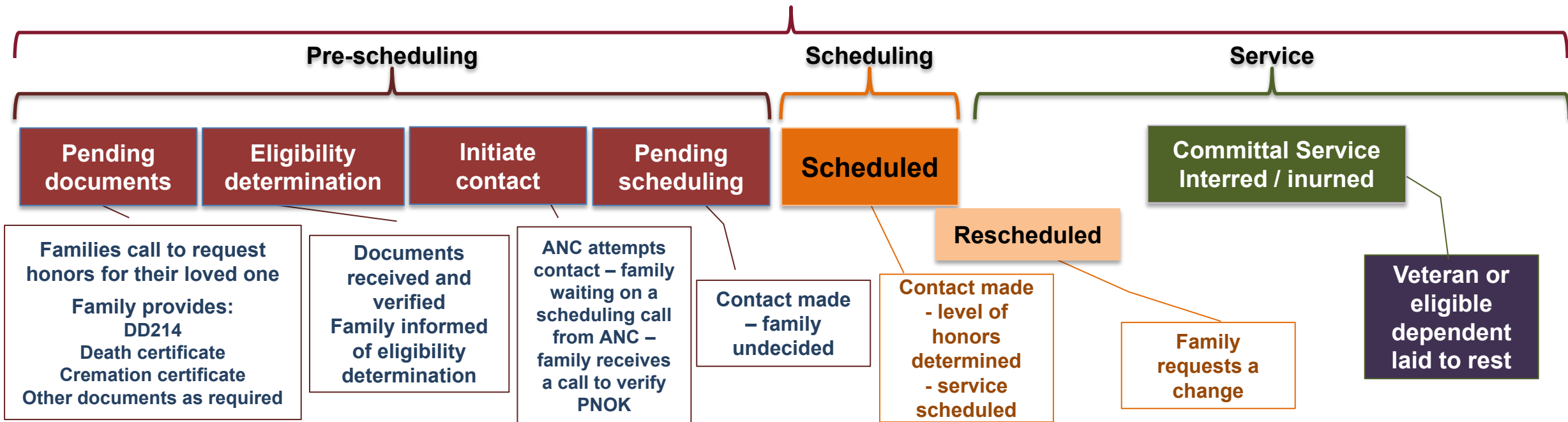
**ACANC  
Neal McIntyre  
Director of Interments**

**November 8, 2022**



# Continued High Demand at ANC

ANC sees the process in *three phases*...Families see this as all *one process*







# Laying to rest with dignity and honor

## ❑ A Cemetery - Our primary mission (*every day* is Memorial Day at ANC)

- 1 of 2 national cemeteries operated by the U.S. Army
- Services conducted during FY22 – 5,886
- Capacity to conduct 24-27 services M-F; 7-10 Saturday

## ❑ Eligibility criteria for interment at ANC

- Honorable Discharge
- Died while on Active Duty
- Retired receiving retirement pay
- Awards - SS or above; POW medal; PH

## ❑ Scheduling prioritization:

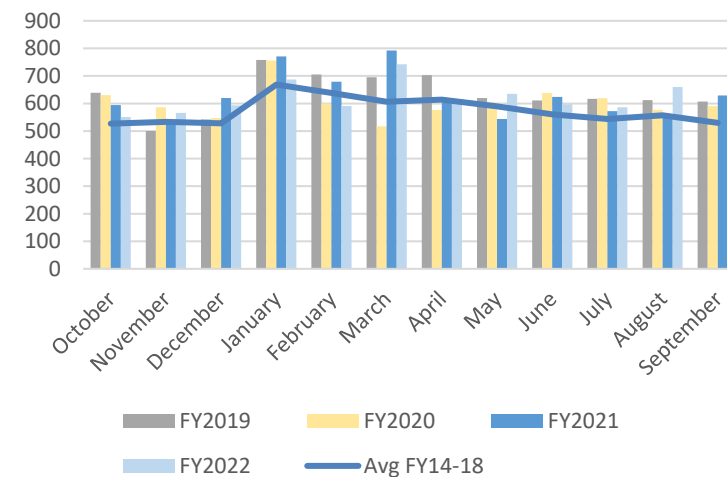
- Active Duty KIA/Died of Wounds
- AD death by other means (vehicle acct; terminal health cond.)
- Casketed or Cremated

## ❑ Demand and scheduling

- Ever-increasing demand
- New requests exceed number of services conducted daily
- Other impacting factors:
  - Nature of remains
  - Availability of military resources
  - Family's preference



New Scheduling Requests





# Funeral honors and Funeral escort at ANC

## 10 USC §1491(a)



“any veteran, except when military honors are prohibited under section 985(a)”

# service  
members  
required:

2

## Full Military Funeral Honors at ANC (AR 600-25)

Casket team



Firing party



Bugler



Most enlisted Armed Forces members, some officers (WO1, CW2/3, O1-O3), and Veterans

~17

## Full Military Funeral Honors w/Funeral Escort at ANC (AR 600-25)



Marching Element:

- Band
- Color Guard
- Escort element



Caisson

Armed Forces members who are KIA, POW, or MOH  
Senior Armed Forces NCOs and Officers (CW4/5 and O4 and above)

\*Colonels or above of land forces

\*\* General or Flag officers

69-103+

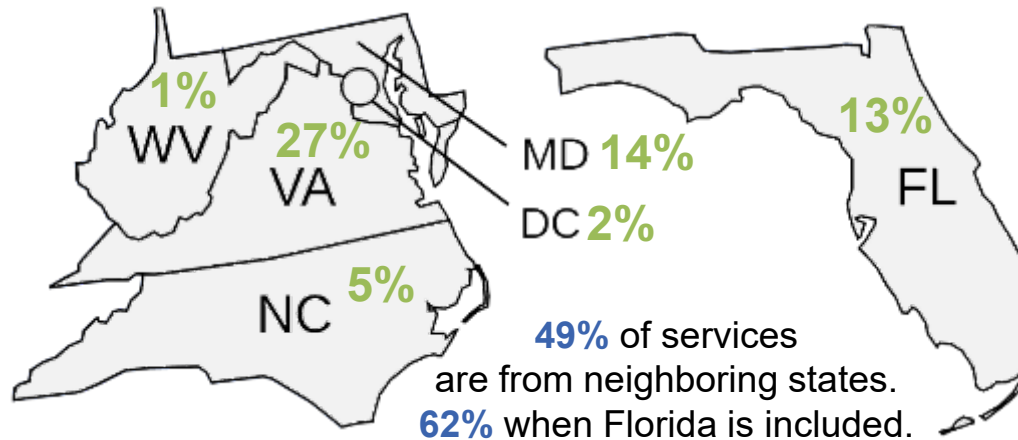
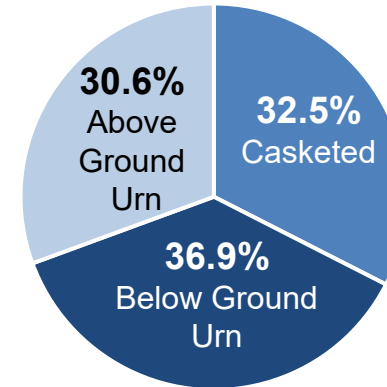
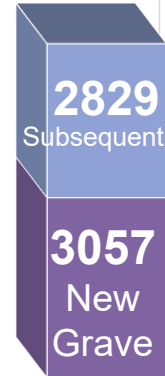
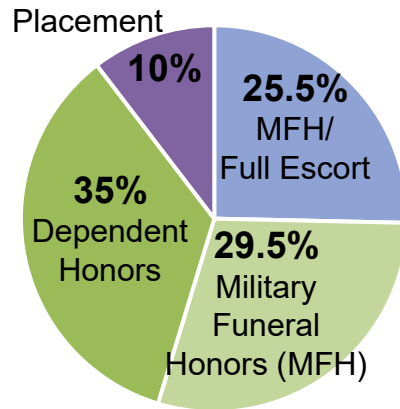
Minimum  
shown

\* Caparisoned horse

\*\* Cannon salute



## Honoring Our Veterans and Families



80.5% Graves Occupied

19.5% Graves Available

With Southern Expansion

66.4% Graves Occupied

33.6% Graves Available





### *Scheduling Limitations*

- Conduct 4 services per hour (constrained by privacy and resources)
- Four chapel services per day
- Eight Military Funeral Honors w/Escort per day (Caisson)
- USN averages 20 blocks per month due to other NCR obligations
- USAF blocks services on Tuesdays
- USN, USMC, USCG don't have Catholic Chaplains on Fridays
- Every first Tuesday of the month is half day (training and maintenance for all branches of service)
- Approximately 1700 cases rescheduled in FY 20-21 due to COVID-19
- 30% turn over within Interment Services





*Customer Experience Initiatives*

- Customer/PNOK satisfaction rate – 94%
- Focus areas for improvement
  - ☐ Lack of prescheduling communication
  - ☐ Inconsistent response to request for information
- Efforts to improve PNOK prescheduling customer experience
  - ☐ Eligibility determination/notification sooner
  - ☐ Interim “reassurance” email
  - ☐ Warm handoff of phone calls between call center and IS

# Questions & Discussion



UNCLASSIFIED